**International News Sources**

**Methodology:**

Collect the most popular news sources from each language which may cover disease related news (i.e. have a “world” or “health” section, or similar), as well as biomedical focused news sources, also looking into national/local news for countries which popularly speak that language, particularly as an official language.

**Considerations:**

* Some countries have strong control over their media
* Many of these news sources will very rarely post about disease outbreaks (99% of news on this will be irrelevant) and some will very inconsistently tag this (no specific tag to encompass biomedical news)

**English**

**Main countries using language:** USA, Canada, Australia, New Zealand, UK, Republic of Ireland, Jamaica, Trinidad and Tobago

**General News Sources:**

AP News (USA) (<https://apnews.com/>)

Reuters (US) (<https://www.reuters.com/world/>)

BBC News (UK) (<https://www.bbc.co.uk/news>)

Stat News (USA) (<https://www.statnews.com/category/health/>)

CNN (USA) (<https://edition.cnn.com/health>)

NY Times (USA) (<https://www.nytimes.com/international/section/health>)

ITV News (UK) (<https://www.itv.com/news/health>)

Google News (Global, contains many sources) (<https://news.google.com/>)

The Guardian (UK) (<https://www.theguardian.com/uk>)

CBC News (CAN) (<https://www.cbc.ca/news/health>)

Global News (CAN) (<https://globalnews.ca/health/>)

Telegraph (UK) (<https://www.telegraph.co.uk/global-health/science-and-disease/>)

ABC News (AUS) (<https://abcnews.go.com/>)

9News (AUS) (<https://www.9news.com.au/>)

Scoop (NZ) (<https://www.scoop.co.nz/>)

Stuff.co (NZ) (<https://www.stuff.co.nz/>)

RTE News (ROI) (<https://www.rte.ie/news/>)

Jamaica Observer (JAM) (<https://www.jamaicaobserver.com/>)

Trinidad express (T&T) (<https://trinidadexpress.com/>)

Loop Trinidad (T&T) (<https://tt.loopnews.com/>)

**Biomedical/Science News Sources:**

WHO (UN) (<https://www.who.int/emergencies/disease-outbreak-news>)

CDC (US) (<https://www.cdc.gov/eis/media-publications/news-articles.html>)

-Very Infrequent

The BMJ (UK) (<https://www.bmj.com/>)

Reliefweb (USA) (<https://reliefweb.int/>)

New Scientist (UK) (<https://www.newscientist.com/subject/health/>)

Medical Independent (ROI) (<https://www.medicalindependent.ie/>)

CMAJ News (CAN) (<https://cmajnews.com/>)

**French**

**Main countries using language:** DR Congo, France, Canada, Madagascar, Ivory Coast, Niger, Cameroon, Mali, Burkina Faso, Senegal, Belgium, Switzerland, Haiti, Dominica

**General News Sources:**

Le figaro (FRA) (<https://www.lefigaro.fr/>)

Le monde (FRA) <https://www.lemonde.fr/>

Libération (FRA) (<https://www.liberation.fr/>)

L’Express (FRA) (<https://www.lexpress.fr/>)

La presse (CAN) (<https://www.lapresse.ca/>)

Le Devoir (CAN) (<https://www.ledevoir.com/>)

Le Nouvelliste (SUI (<https://www.lenouvelliste.ch/>)

La presse.tn (TUN) (<https://lapresse.tn/>)

Mediacongo (DRC) (<https://www.mediacongo.net//articles.html>)

Congo Independent (DRC) (<http://www.congoindependant.com/>)

**Spanish**

**Main countries using language:** Mexico, Colombia, Spain, Argentina, Venezuela, Peru, Chile, Ecuador, Cuba, Guatemala, Dominican republic, Honduras, Bolivia, El Salvador, Nicaragua

**General News Sources:**

El Universal (MEX) (<https://www.eluniversal.com.mx/>)

El Mundo (ESP) (<https://www.elmundo.es/>)

ABC (ESP) (<https://www.abc.es/>)

El Pais (ESP) (<https://elpais.com/>)

La Nacion (ARG) (<https://www.lanacion.com.ar/>)

El nacional (VEN) (<https://www.elnacional.com/>)

Pulso (MEX) (<https://www.pulsoslp.com.mx/>)

La Jornada (MEX) (<https://www.jornada.com.mx/>)

El Tiempo (COL) (<https://www.eltiempo.com/>)

El Espectador (COL) (<https://www.elespectador.com/>)

**Chinese**

**Main countries using language:** China, Taiwan, Singapore (Mandarin), Hong Kong, Macau (Cantonese), Malaysia, Indonesia (Non-officially)

**General News Sources:**

Sina (CHI) (<https://www.sina.com.cn/>)

Huanqiu (CHI) (<https://www.huanqiu.com/>)

Beijing News (CHI) (<http://www.bjnews.com.cn/>)

China Daily (CHI) (<http://cn.chinadaily.com.cn/>)

Ming Pao (HK) (<https://www.mingpao.com/>)

Liberty (TAI) (<https://www.ltn.com.tw/>)

China Times (TAI) (<https://www.chinatimes.com/>)

Lianhe Zaobao (SNG) (<https://www.zaobao.com.sg/>)

**Biomedical/Science News Sources:**

Health news network (CHI) (<https://www.jkb.com.cn/>)

**Russian**

**Main countries using language:** Russia, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Belarus (Officially), Ukraine, Uzbekistan, Georgia, Azerbaijan, Latvia, Estonia, Turkmenistan (Non-officially)

**General News Sources:**

TASS (RUS) (<https://tass.ru/>)

RIA Novosti (RUS) (<https://ria.ru/>)

Interfax (RUS) (<https://www.interfax.ru/>)

REGNUM (RUS) (<https://regnum.ru/>)

Komsomolskaya Pravda (RUS) (<https://www.kp.ru/>)

New times (RUS) (<https://newtimes.ru/>)

Nur.kz (KAZ) (<https://www.nur.kz/>)

DSNews (UKR) (<https://www.dsnews.ua/>)

BELTA (BEL) (<https://www.belta.by/>)

**Portuguese**

**Main countries using language:** Brazil, Angola, Portugal, São Tomé and Príncipe (Majority) Guinea Bissau, Equatorial Guinea, East Timor, Cabo verde (Officially), Uruguay, Argentina, Venezuela (Second)

**General News Sources:**

Publico (POR) (<https://www.publico.pt/>)

Diário de Notícias (POR) (<https://www.dn.pt/>)

Jornal de Notícias (POR) (<https://www.jn.pt/>)

Folha De S.Paulo (BRA) (<https://www.folha.uol.com.br/>)

Rede Globo Noticias (BRA) (<https://www.globo.com/>)

Terra (BRA) (<https://www.terra.com.br/noticias/>)

O Democrata (GB) (<https://www.odemocratagb.com/>)

Radio Jovem (GB) (<https://radiojovem.info/>)

Expresso das Ilhas (CBV) (<https://expressodasilhas.cv/>)

**Indonesian**

**Main countries using language:** Indonesia (Official), Netherlands, Philippines, Singapore (Second)

**General News Sources:**

Kompas (INDO) (<https://www.kompas.com/>)

Republika (INDO) (<https://www.republika.co.id/>)

Jawa Pos (INDO) (<https://www.jawapos.com/>)

Pikiran Rakyat (INDO) (<https://www.pikiran-rakyat.com/>)

Bali post (INDO) (<https://www.balipost.com/>)

**Swahili**

**Main countries using language:** Tanzania, Kenya, Uganda, Mozambique, Somalia, Comoros,

**General News Sources:**

**Biomedical/Science News Sources:**

**Korean**

**Main countries using language:** South Korea, North Korea (Official), China, Japan, USA (Second/Minority)

**General News Sources:**

**Biomedical/Science News Sources:**

**Arabic**

**Main countries using language:** Egypt, Algeria, Sudan, Iraq, Morocco, Saudi Arabia, Qatar, Yemen, Syria, Tunisia, Somalia, Chad, UAE, Jordan, Libya, Lebanon, Palestine (Official), Iran, Turkey, Niger, Cyprus (Unofficial)

**General News Sources:**

Al Jazeera (QAT) (<https://www.aljazeera.net/>)

**Biomedical/Science News Sources:**